



RIARA SCHOOL OF BUSINESS

NURTURING INNOVATORS

MAY-AUGUST, 2023 TRIMESTER

EXAMINATIONS FOR BACHELOR OF ARTS

DAY PROGRAMME

RFC 306: THE CHANGING DYNAMICS IN AFRICA TOWARDS AGENDA 2063

DATE: 10TH AUGUST, 2023.

TIME: 2 HOURS

GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS:

Students are NOT permitted to write on the examination paper during reading time.
This is a closed book examination. Text book/Reference books/notes are not permitted.

SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS

1. Write your REGISTRATION NO. Clearly on the answer booklet(s).
2. Answer Question One and ANY other TWO questions.
3. Questions in all sections should be answered in answer booklet(s)
4. PLEASE start the answer to EACH question on a NEW PAGE.
5. For the questions, write the number of the question on the answer booklet(s) in the order you answered.
6. Write on both sides of each leaf and indicate the number of each question at the top of each page.
7. Write the answers in a paragraph form unless stated otherwise.
8. Marks allocated to each question are shown at the end of the question.
9. All rough work must be done on the answer booklet and crossed through!
10. Use supplementary pages only when you have exhausted those in this book.
11. Fasten the supplementary pages to the inside back cover of this booklet.

SECTION A: (COMPULSORY) (30 MARKS).

QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

- a) State five Challenges the African States encounter in their implementation of Agenda 2063 **(10 marks)**
- b) Expound the meaning of following terms;
- i. GDP
 - ii. GNP
 - iii. GNI
 - iv. GDP Per Capita
 - v. GNP Per Capita
 - vi. GNI Per Capita **(10 marks)**
- c) Distinguish the following interpretations of Development
- i. Development as distributive Justice
 - ii. Development as Modernization
 - iii. Development as Economic Growth **(10 marks)**

SECTION B: ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS (40 MARKS)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- a) Discuss at least Three Theories of Development **(10 marks)**
- b) Enumerate five ways in which the EAC has promoted cooperation and development among its member states. **(10 marks)**

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

- a) State and Explain 5 challenges of Democracy in Africa **(10 marks)**
- b) Discuss the three core values of Development **(10 marks)**

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

- a) What five constrains and challenges does Africa face as a result of Globalization **(10 marks)**
- b) Discuss five ways in which climate change has impacted on Sustainable Development in Africa **(10 marks)**

QUESTION FIVE

- a) Explain at least five principles of the Rule of Law **(10 marks)**
- b) State and explain the three objectives of Development according to Michael Todaro.

(10 marks)