



RIARA SCHOOL OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS & DIPLOMACY

NURTURING INNOVATORS

JAN – APRIL 2025 EXAM

UNIT FUNDAMENTAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW

UNIT: CODE RIR 054

Question One

- i. Define the term international law **(2mrks)**
- ii. Mention any four(4) sources of international laws **(4mrks)**
- iii. Explain the subjects in international law **(8mrks)**
- iv. Distinguish between municipal law and public international law **(6mrks)**
- v. Explain any branches of international law **(10marks)**

Question Two

Discuss the salient features of a state **(20mrks)**

Question Three

Discuss the role of International criminal court as an essential component of international law **(20mrks)**

Question Four

Mention the functions of international law in international relations?

Question Five

Explain any two (2) the following concepts in international law

- a) Environmental protection **(10mrks)**
- b) Settlement of disputes **(10mrks)**
- c) Human rights **(10mrks)**

Good luck



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JAN – APRIL 2025 EXAM

INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC POLICY ANALYSIS

UNIT CODE 405

Answer question 1 and any other two (2)

Question One

- i. Define the term economic policy analysis **(3mrks)**
- ii. Briefly explain the relevance of economic policy analysis in international relations **(7mrks)**
- iii. Explain the Drivers of economic policy analysis **(6mrks)**
- iv. Outline and explain the principles applied in economic policy analysis **(4mrks)**
- v. Illustrate the following concepts in economic policy analysis
 - a) Formulation b) Implementation **(10mrks)**
 - c) Monitoring d) Evaluation

Question Two

Discuss any two (2) theories of economic policy analysis **(20mrks)**

Question three

Explain the role of non-state actors towards shaping economic policy analysis in developing nations **(20mrks)**

Question four

Discuss the importance of the new international economic order (NIEO) in Kenya **(2mrks)**

Question five

Explain the following concepts **(20mrks)**

- a) Inflation
- b) Political economy
- c) Financial liberalization
- d) Policies on tariffs
- e) Exchange rate regimes

Good luck



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JAN – APRIL 2025 EXAM

UNITE CONTEMPORARY DIPLOMATIC LAW AND PRACTICE

UNIT CODE 416

Answer question one and any other two

Question One

- i. Define the term diplomatic law **(2mrks)**
- ii. Briefly explain the historical background of Diplomatic law **(6mrks)**
- iii. Distinguish between diplomatic law and consular law **(10mrks)**
- iv. Explain the functions of a diplomat **(6mrks)**
- v. Distinguish between diplomatic mission and consular mission **(10mrks)**

Question two

Explain the relevance of treaty making and treaties in diplomatic law practice **(20mrks)**

Question three

Discuss the provision of the Vienna convention of diplomatic practice in diplomatic law **(20mrks)**

Question four

Explain the functions of a consulate **(10mrks)**

State and explain stages of codification of diplomatic law **(10mrks)**

Question five

Discuss the following terms **(20mrks)**

- i. Inviolability of diplomatic mission
- ii. Treaty Regime
- iii. Bilateral and multilateral
- iv. Privileges and immunities of diplomats

Good luck



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**JAN – APRIL 2025 EXAM
MIGRATION AND DIASPORA STUDIES
EXAMINATIONS CODE**

RIR 210

Answer question one and any other two

Question one

- i. Distinguish between migration and diaspora **(4mrks)**
- ii. Briefly explain any three (3) factors that contribution to international migration **(6mrks)**
- iii. State and explain the strategies in international migration **(10mrks)**
- iv. Mention and briefly explain the institution and agencies involved in international migration **(6mrks)**
- v. Outline the various types of migration **(4mrks)**

Question two

Discuss any two theories in international migration and diaspora studies **(20mrks)**

Question three

Explain the challenges of international immigration **(20mrks)**

Question four

- a) Explain the categories of diaspora (**8mrks**)
- b) Briefly explain the importance of diaspora in Kenya **(12mrks)**

Question five

Discuss the emerging trends of migration and diaspora in the world today **(20mrks)**

Question six

Write notes on following **(20mrks)**

- a) UN and migration policy
- b) International institutions and migration
- c) History of diaspora
- d) Conflict and migration

Good luck



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JAN – APRIL 2025 EXAM

UNIT: INTERNATIONAL HUMANITARIAN LAW

UNIT CODE 208

Answer question one and any other two

Question one

- a) Define the term international humanitarian law **(2mrks)**
- b) Explain the principles applied in international humanitarian law **(8mrks)**
- c) Outline any four (4) institutions/agencies that are involved in international humanitarian law **(8mrks)**
- d) Explain the “martens clause” in international humanitarian laws **(6mrks)**
- e) Explain the foundation of international humanitarian law as expressed in the universal declaration of human right charter (UDHRC) 1948 **(6mrks)**

Question two

Discuss the provisions of the Geneva Convention 1949 as applied in international humanitarian law **(20mrks)**

Question three

Explain the law of Hague and the law of Geneva as established In International Humanitarian law **(20mrks)**

Question four

- a) Describe the components of International Humanitarian law **(10mrks)**
- b) Explain the additional protocols in the Geneva conventions of 1977 as applied in international humanitarian law **(10mrks)**

Question five

Discuss the challenges in International Humanitarian law as witnessed in the present day globally **(20mrks)**

Good luck



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JAN – APRIL 2025 EXAM

AFRICAN AFFAIRS INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

UNIT CODE 215

Answer questions and any other two

Question one

- a) Distinguish between colonialism and post colonialism **(2mrks)**
- b) Differentiate between pan Africanism and anti-colonialism **(4mrks)**
- c) Briefly explain the history of African states **(8mrks)**
- d) Explain the role of any two African state institutions in international relations **(10mrks)**
- e) Mention and explain the importance of any two African liberation movement **(6mrks)**

Question two

Explain the relevance of Irredentism and successionism in African state **(20mrks)**

Question three

Discuss the impact of globalization and postmodern colonialism in African states

Question four

Explain the importance of International political economy in African states **(20mrks)**

Question five

Examine the emerging trends in continental integration and globalization in African state today **(20mrks)**

Question six

Explain the following **(20mrks)**

- i. OAU to AU transition
- ii. Scramble for Africa
- iii. Africa social movement
- iv. African state ideologies

***Good luck**



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JAN – APRIL 2025 EXAM

INTERNATIONAL TO INTERNATIONAL LAW

UNIT CODE RIR 105

Question one

- i. What do you understand by the term International law
(2mrks)
- ii. Briefly outline the History of international law (8mrks)
- iii. Explain four (4) function of International law in international relations (4mrks)
- iv. Explain the main principles in International law (8mrks)
- v. Describe any four (4) theories in International law(8mrks)

Question two

- a) Explain the sources of international law (10mrks)
- b) Briefly explain the concepts of monism and dualism in International law (10mrks)

Question three

- a) Distinguish between municipal law and public international laws (10mrks)
- b) Describe the branches in international law (10mrks)

Question four

Explain the following concept in international law

- a) Recognition of state (10mrks)
- b) State sovereignty (10mrks)

Question five

Discuss the relevance of the law of treaties and treaty making in international law (20mrks)

Question six

Write short notes on any two of the following (10 mrks)

- a) International environment law (10 mrks)
- b) International humanitarian law (10 mrks)
- c) International criminal court (10 mrks)
- d) Law of the sea (10 mrks)

Good luck



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Good luck