



Riara School of Business
Nurturing business innovators

**JANUARY APRIL 2023 TRIMESTER
EXAMINATION FOR BACHELOR OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION,
INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY, COMPUTING SCIENCE
DAY PROGRAMME**

RFC 306: THE CHANGING DYNAMICS IN AFRICA TOWARDS AGENDA 2063

DATE:

TIME: 2 HOURS

GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS:

**Students are NOT permitted to write on the examination paper during reading time.
This is a closed book examination. Text book/Reference books/notes are not permitted.**

SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS:

- 1 Write your REGISTRATION NO. Clearly on the answer booklet(s).**
- 2 Answer Question One and ANY other TWO questions.**
- 3 Questions in all sections should be answered in answer booklet(s).**
- 4 Marks allocated to each question are shown at the end of the question.**
- 5 PLEASE start the answer to EACH question on a NEW PAGE.**
- 6 For the questions, write the number of the question on the answer booklet(s) in the order you answered them.**
- 7 Write your answers in paragraph form unless stated otherwise.**
- 8 Keep your phone(s) SWITCHED OFF at the front of the examination room.**
- 9 Keep ALL bags and caps at the front of the examination room and do not refer to any unauthorized material before or during the course of the examination.**
- 10 You are only allowed to leave the examination room 30minutes to the end of the Examination.**

QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY 30 MARKS)

- a) Define development (1 mark)
- b) Explain **FOUR** factors that determine the development in many African countries (8 marks)
- c) Explain **SIX** aspects of a holistic development and their dynamics in changing a country's development (12 marks)
- d) According to Immanuel Wallerstein, capitalism requires a world economic system is divided into three hierarchies of countries. Explain the **THREE** hierarchies and how they undermine Africa's Development (9 marks)

QUESTION TWO

- a) Explain **FIVE** aspirations of the African Union Agenda 2063, highlighting their goals (10marks)
- b) Outline the role of **FIVE** sustainable development goals in alleviating poverty in Africa (10 marks)

QUESTION THREE

- a) Dependency theory is a theory that explains the relationship between countries that create addiction to each other, a relationship between poor countries and richer countries. Explain **FIVE** characteristics of a dependent economy. (10 marks)
- b) Explain any **FIVE** principles of genuine development under the Human development Approach (10 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

- a) Evaluate **TWO** indices that have been used to rank Norway as the best country in the world in terms of social development (10 marks)

- b) Discuss some of the success stories of the Newly Industrialized Countries that can be borrowed to transform Africa (10 marks)