RIARA SCHOOL OF FOUNDATION STUDIES

NURTURING INNOVATORS

SEPTEMBER-DECEMBER 2022 TRIMESTER

RFC 306-CHANGING DYNAMICS IN AFRICA TOWARDS AGENDA 2063

DATE: 2ND DECEMBER 2022 **TIME: 2 HOURS**

SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS

1. Write your REGISTRATION NO. Clearly on the answer booklet(s).
2. Answer Question One and ANY other TWO questions.
3. Questions in all sections should be answered in answer booklet(s)
4. PLEASE start the answer to EACH question on a NEW PAGE.
5. For the questions, write the number of the question on the answer booklet(s) in the order you answered.
6. Write on both sides of each leaf and indicate number of each question at the top of each page.
7. Write the answers in a paragraph form unless stated otherwise.
8. Marks allocated to each question are shown at the end of the question.
9. All rough work must be done on the answer booklet and crossed through!
10. Use supplementary pages only when you have exhausted those in the book.
11. Fasten the supplementary pages to the inside back cover of the booklet.

QUESTION ONE

a) Explain **six** aspects of development and their dynamics in changing a country's development **(12 marks)**

b) Using Immanuel Wallerstein's theory of World Capitalism, evaluate how the structure of global inequality continues to disadvantage Africa in terms of Development. **(8 marks)**

c) Analyze **five** aspirations of the agenda 2063 which will transition Africa towards inclusive growth and sustainable development. **(10 marks)**

QUESTION TWO

a) Using Walter Rodney's arguments of how Europe Underdeveloped Africa, assess the view that, 'The impact of colonialism has made it impossible for developing countries to achieve high standards of living' **(10 marks)**

b) Outline the role of **five** sustainable development goals in alleviating poverty in Africa **(10 marks)**

QUESTION THREE

a) Explain the experiences that Kenya can borrow from Newly Industrialized Countries (NICs) that are necessary for socio-economic transformation **(10 marks)**

b) Julius Nyerere pointed out the need for African socialism. However, his ideology of Ujamaa proved disastrous for Tanzania's economy. Assess this view **(10 marks).**

QUESTION FOUR

a) Explain **five** challenges that hinder the deepening of regional integration in Africa. **(10 marks)**

b) Evaluate **<u>two</u>** indices that have been used to rank Norway as the best country in the world in terms of social development **(10 marks)**